

# Arizona Climate Summary <br> <br> October 2013 

 <br> <br> October 2013}

## Summary of conditions for September 2013

## September 2013 Temperature and Precipitation Summary

September $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }}-\mathbf{1 6}^{\text {th }}$ : With moist conditions still present throughout the state, September started off with a fair amount of precipitation. Toward the end of the first week and into the second week of the month, major cities recorded their greatest 24 -hour precipitation value with Flagstaff reporting 1.01" of rainfall, and Phoenix and Tucson both reporting half an inch of rainfall on the $9^{\text {th }}$. Much drier conditions following the first two weeks, with only 0.03 " of precipitation recorded in Flagstaff on the $14^{\text {th }}$ and 0.02 " on the $15^{\text {th }}$ and $16^{\text {th }}$. Phoenix and Tucson did not report precipitation. Flagstaff set new record of 63 degrees for lowest maximum on the $10^{\text {th }}$, beating the previous record of 65 degrees in 1996. Phoenix set new records for highest minimum on the $6^{\text {th }}$ and precipitation on the $9^{\text {th }}$. The new highest minimum for Phoenix on the $6^{\text {th }}$ is 89 degrees, where the previous record was 87 degrees in 2010. The newest precipitation record for Phoenix on the $9^{\text {th }}$ is 0.50 " from the previous record of 0.32 " in 2006. Tucson set a new record of 80 degrees for highest minimum, from the previous record of 77degrees in 1998.

September $17^{\text {th }}-\mathbf{3 0}^{\text {th }}:$ A large high pressure ridge in the jet stream settled over the Midwest allowing for dry air to be pulled in from the west into Arizona. Drier conditions persisted for the rest of the month and throughout most of the state. Nighttime lows began to drop as a result of the dry air as well as the daytime highs. A deep trough in the jet stream over the west coast and into northern Arizona produced strong winds at the surface, but the atmosphere remained relatively stable due to the diminished amount of atmospheric moisture. On the $18^{\text {th }}$, dew point temperatures dropped into the 30 s and never recovered, so the monsoon activity was essentially over. A maximum peak wind gust of 64 mph was reported in Flagstaff on the $26^{\text {th }}$. On the $16^{\text {th }}$, Phoenix reported a highest minimum of 88 degrees, beating the previous record of 86 degrees in 1998, and, on the $17^{\text {th }}$, Phoenix reported a highest minimum temperature of 88 degrees, beating the previous record of 85 degrees in 1992. The last 8 days of the month were dry over most of the state. Southern Arizona continued to have rain through the $22^{\text {nd }}$, and Flagstaff had $0.19^{\prime \prime}$ on the $27^{\text {th }}$. The first freezing day of the year was the $23^{\text {rd }}$ when Flagstaff, Grand Canyon and Window Rock all had freezing temperatures.

In This Issue: Overview of September, graphs of the September daily maximum and minimum temperatures, precipitation, mean daily dew points for Flagstaff, Phoenix, and Tucson; September climate statistics, maps of mean monthly maximum and minimum temperatures, precipitation, dew points, wind speeds for September; and graphs of the mean September temperature and precipitation for the period of record for Tucson, Phoenix, and Flagstaff, graphs of the cumulative precipitation for the calendar year for Flagstaff, Phoenix, and Tucson. Climate calendars for Flagstaff, Phoenix, Tucson, Prescott, Winslow and Yuma, including daily and monthly normals and extremes, for each month of the year, can be downloaded directly from the State Climate website. See p. 16 of this report for calendar abbreviations. Data are preliminary and are from the National Weather Service Forecast Offices in Flagstaff, Phoenix and Tucson. **Note: The discrepancy between the Statewide Temperature and Precipitation values for Phoenix, Flagstaff and Tucson and the daily values in their graphs are due to the reporting times. Statewide Temperature and Precipitation values are taken at 5 pm , while official daily records at the airports are taken from Midnight to Midnight.

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September Precipitation Flagstaff


Tucson September Minimum Temperature




## FLAGSTAFF CLIMATE STATISTICS

September 2013

This September had no significant ranking in temperature and precipitation.

Avg Max Temp (F) $\quad 71.4$ Normal 72.9
Avg Min Temp (F) $\quad 42.7$ Normal 42.0
Avg Mean Temp (F) 57.1 Normal 57.4
Departure from Normal (F) -0.3
Highest Monthly Avg Temp (F) 62.1 in 1947
Lowest Monthly Avg Temp (F) 52.3 in 1912
Highest Temp this month (F): 81 on $3^{\text {rd }}$ and $4^{\text {th }}$
Lowest Temp this month (F): 25 on $8^{\text {th }}$
Record High (F): $\quad 91$ on 09/03/1948
Record Low (F): 20 on 09/22/1912

Temperature or precipitation records this month:
$6^{\text {th }}$ LoMax 58 tied, first set in 1912
$10^{\text {th }}$ LoMax 63 set, previous record 65 in 1996
Flagstaff Number of Days of:
Minimum Temp $50^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or higher
Minimum Temp $30^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or lower 4
Maximum Temp $80^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or higher 2

Maximum Temp $65^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or lower 7
Heating Degree Days 236 Normal 229
Cooling Degree Days 4 Normal 3
Degree base $65^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
Total September Precipitation 3.25"
Normal September Precipitation 2.38"
Departure from normal 0.87 "
Greatest $24-\mathrm{Hr}$ Precipitation 1.60 " on 09/0809/09
Total Precipitation Year-to-Date 20.93"
Departure from Normal 4.36"

| Number of Days: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Clear | 24 |
| Partly Cloudy | 4 |
| Cloudy | 2 |

Greatest September Precipitation 6.75 " in 1983
Least September Precipitation 0.00 " in 1992 and 4 other years

Average Wind Speed 5.0 mph
Highest Peak Gust $\quad 64 \mathrm{mph}$ from $230^{\circ}$ on $26^{\text {th }}$

PHOENIX CLIMATE STATISTICS
September 2013

This September had no significant ranking in temperature and precipitation.

| Avg Max Temp(F) | 99.5 | Normal | 99.8 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Avg Min Temp(F) | 77.9 | Normal | 76.9 |
| Avg Mean Temp (F) | 88.7 Normal | 88.4 |  |
| Departure from Normal (F) | 0.3 |  |  |

Highest Monthly Avg Temp (F) 92.2 in 2001
Lowest Monthly Avg Temp (F) 78.9 in 1912
Highest Temp this month (F): 111 on $6^{\text {th }}$ and $7^{\text {th }}$ Lowest Temp this month (F): 63 on $28^{\text {th }}$

Record High (F): $\quad 116$ on 09/01/1950
Record Low (F): $\quad 47$ on 09/21/1965

Temperature and precipitation records this month:
$5^{\text {th }}$ HiMax 111 tied, first set in 1933
$6^{\text {th }}$ HiMax 111 tied, first set in 1986
$6^{\text {th }}$ HiMin 89 set, previous record 87 in 2010
$9^{\text {th }}$ LoMax 84 tied, first set in 2002
$9^{\text {th }}$ Precip 0.50 " set, previous record 0.32 " 2006
$10^{\text {th }}$ LoMax 86 tied, first set in 1933
$16^{\text {th }}$ HiMin 88 set, previous record 86 in 1998
$17^{\text {th }} \mathrm{HiMin} 88$ set, previous record 85 in 1992

Phoenix Number of Days of:
Minimum Temp $70^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or lower 6
Minimum Temp $85^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or higher 8
Maximum Temp $90^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or lower 4
Maximum Temp $110^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or higher 3

| Heating Degree Days 0 | Normal 0 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cooling Degree Days 719 | Normal 700 | Number of Days: |  |
| Degree base $65^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  | Clear 20 |  |
|  |  | Partly Cloudy 10 |  |
| Total September Precipitation | $0.86 "$ | Cloudy 0 |  |
| Normal September Precipitation | 0.64 " |  |  |
| Departure from normal | 0.22 " | Greatest September Precipitation | $5.41 "$ in 1939 |
| Greatest 24-Hr Precipitation 09/09-09/09 | 0.50 " on | Least September Precipitation and 15 other years | 0.00 " in 2001 |
| Total Precipitation Year-to-Date | 5.60 " |  |  |
| Departure from Normal | -0.32" | Average Wind Speed 6.5 mph |  |
|  |  | Highest Peak Gust 35 mph from | $200^{\circ}$ on $2^{\text {nd }}$ |

## TUCSON CLIMATE STATISTICS

September 2013

This September had no significant ranking in temperature and precipitation.

Avg Max Temp(F) 95.5 Normal 94.5
Avg Min Temp(F) 70.4 Normal 68.6
Avg Mean Temp(F) 82.9 Normal 81.6
Departure from Normal (F) 1.3
Highest Monthly Avg Temp (F) 84.8 in 2000
Lowest Monthly Avg Temp (F) 76.3 in 1964
Highest Temp this month (F): 104 on $3^{\text {rd }}$ and $5^{\text {th }}$
Lowest Temp this month (F): 57 on $28^{\text {th }}$
Record High (F): 107 on 09/14/2000
Record Low (F): 43 on 09/26/1913
Temperature or precipitation records this month:
$13^{\text {th }}$ HiMin 76 tied, first set in 1946
$14^{\text {th }}$ HiMin 78 tied, first set in 1905
$16^{\text {th }}$ HiMin 80 set, previous record 77 in 1998
$17^{\text {th }}$ HiMin 81 tied, first set in 1928
Tucson Number of Days of:
Minimum Temp $60^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or lower 2
Minimum Temp $80^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or higher 2
Maximum Temp $80^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or lower 1
Maximum Temp $100^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or higher

Heating Degree Days 0 Normal 0
Cooling Degree Days 547 Normal 497
Degree base $65^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
Total September Precipitation 0.63"
Normal September Precipitation 1.29 "
Departure from normal -0.66"
Greatest 24-Hr Precipitation 0.53 " on 09/09-09/10
Total Precipitation Year-to-Date 5.48 "
Departure from Normal -3.72"
Greatest September Precipitation 5.60 " in 2011
Least September Precipitation 0.00 " in 1968 and 5 other years

Number of Days:
Clear 26
Partly Cloudy 4
Cloudy 0

Average Wind Speed 7.6 mph
Highest Peak Gust $\quad 40 \mathrm{mph}$ from $230^{\circ}$ on $26^{\text {th }}$
Data are from the National Weather Service and the
National Climatic Data Center and are preliminary.

| Winds for September: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Day <br> (mph) | Phoenix |  | Flagstaff |  | Tucson |  |
|  | Avg | Max | Avg | Max | Avg | Max |
| 1 | 6 | 19 | 3.6 | 21 | 5.5 | 21 |
| 2 | 6.2 | 35 | 3.7 | 23 | 7.2 | 36 |
| 3 | 5.9 | 19 | 3.1 | 18 | 7.4 | 38 |
| 4 | 5.8 | 19 | 2.4 | 26 | 6.3 | 29 |
| 5 | 5.7 | 22 | 2.3 | 18 | 8.9 | 31 |
| 6 | 8 | 34 | 3.2 | 18 | 7.9 | 25 |
| 7 | 7.1 | 25 | 3.6 | 21 | 7.8 | 24 |
| 8 | 5.4 | 25 | 2.2 | 16 | 8.4 | 20 |
| 9 | 7.3 | 23 | 1.9 | 14 | 5.4 | 21 |
| 10 | 7.9 | 32 | 5.3 | 23 | 5.8 | 21 |
| 11 | 5 | 17 | 5.5 | 23 | 6.6 | 22 |
| 12 | 4.5 | 22 | 1.7 | 16 | 6.2 | 27 |
| 13 | 4.1 | 16 | 2.1 | 17 | 8.9 | 24 |
| 14 | 8.5 | 21 | 4.1 | 21 | 8.5 | 29 |
| 15 | 4.4 | 18 | 1.3 | 17 | 7.9 | 30 |
| 16 | 7.8 | 21 | 1.4 | 18 | 11.3 | 29 |
| 17 | 9.2 | 27 | 5.7 | 30 | 10.4 | 29 |
| 18 | 8.9 | 24 | 8.3 | 39 | 5.5 | 19 |
| 19 | 5.6 | 19 | 3 | 22 | 6 | 18 |
| 20 | 6 | 19 | 4.4 | 23 | 7.5 | 30 |
| 21 | 6.9 | 20 | 6.9 | 33 | 7.4 | 22 |
| 22 | 11.7 | 32 | 13.8 | 49 | 10.5 | 33 |
| 23 | 4.2 | 13 | 1.7 | 14 | 5.2 | 16 |
| 24 | 5.2 | 15 | M | 25 | 7.1 | 19 |
| 25 | 7.1 | 21 | 17.4 | 46 | 10.4 | 28 |
| 26 | 13 | 32 | 21.3 | 64 | 12.2 | 40 |
| 27 | 6.6 | 26 | 4.3 | 20 | 7.6 | 22 |
| 28 | 3.2 | 24 | 2.5 | 18 | 6.1 | 18 |
| 29 | 4.2 | 17 | 5 | 23 | 5.7 | 16 |
| 30 | 5 | 16 | 4.1 | 20 | 5.9 | 17 |

Dew Points for September:
Daily Average Dew Point ( ${ }^{0} \mathrm{~F}$ ):

| Day | Phx | Tuc | Flg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 63 | 61 | 55 |


| 2 | 64 | 58 | 52 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 59 | 61 | 50 |

$4 \quad 57 \quad 50 \quad 51$

| 5 | 52 | 49 | 49 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$6 \quad 55 \quad 54 \quad 50$

| 7 | 61 | 62 | 53 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$8 \quad 66 \quad 65 \quad 55$

| 9 | 68 | 66 | 53 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$10 \quad 66 \quad 61 \quad 52$

| 11 | 62 | 57 | 50 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$12 \quad 54 \quad 55 \quad 45$

| 13 | 58 | 58 | 47 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 14 | 59 | 56 | 49 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{llll}15 & 55 & 53 & 47\end{array}$
$16 \quad 55 \quad 55 \quad 49$
$17 \quad 56 \quad 54 \quad 50$
$18 \quad 39 \quad 42 \quad 40$

| 19 | 37 | 44 | 39 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$20 \quad 43 \quad 45 \quad 39$
$21 \quad 52 \quad 53 \quad 45$
$22 \quad 40 \quad 51 \quad 33$

| 23 | 30 | 33 | 28 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 24 | 35 | 32 | 29 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 25 | 39 | 24 | 33 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 26 | 36 | 35 | 35 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$27 \quad 24 \quad 41 \quad 20$

| 28 | 26 | 31 | 19 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 29 | 33 | 35 | 29 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{llll}30 & 36 & 38 & 28\end{array}$



The lowest minimum temperature was $20^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ at Springerville, and the highest minimum was $89^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ at Phoenix Sky Harbor airport. The lowest maximum temperature of $65^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ was recorded at Lindberg Hill, while the highest maximum temperature of $112^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ was reported at Parker and East Mesa. The lowest rainfall amount was 0.02 " at Yuma and the highest was 6.43 " at Mount Logan. The lowest dew point was $19^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ at Flagstaff and the highest was $68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ at Phoenix. The highest peak wind gust was 64 mph at both Tweeds Point and Horse camp Canyon.

 Generated $10 / 01 / 2013$ ot wRCC using provisional data.
NOAA Regional Climate Centers


| 70 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 95 | 100 | 1 | 1 | 105 | 110 | 115 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | Generated 10/01/2013 ot WRCC using provisional data.

nOAA Reqional Climate Centers

Total Precipitation (in.)


| 0.1 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 1 | 175 | 25 | 3.25 | 4 | 4.75 | 5.5 | 6.25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | Generated 10/01/2013 at WRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Reqional Clímate Centers


September minimum temperatures were generally within $2^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ of normal statewide, with two significant exceptions. Western Pima County was as much as 8 degrees cooler than normal and Gila County was as much as 8 degrees warmer than normal. However, since Gila County was also much warmer than normal last month, it is possible that there has been an instrument move or some other change to the reporting station. Daytime temperatures were generally cooler than normal, but the variation ranges from 2 or 3 oF cooler in central Arizona to 5 oF cooler in the northwest corner of the state. Northern Graham and Greenlee and southern Apache counties were slightly warmer than normal. September precipitation was extremely variable, just as it was in August with most areas receiving more rainfall than normal but a few areas of western Maricopa, Yavapai and Coconino, and eastern Pinal county much drier than normal.

Av. Min. Temperature (deg. F)


| 30 | 35 | 40 | 15 | 50 | 55 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 15 | 70 | 75 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Generated 10/01/2013 at wRCC using provisional data.
NOAA Regional Climate Centers

Av. Max. Temperature (deg. F) $1 / 1 / 2013-9 / 30 / 2013$

 Generated 10/01/2013 at wRCC using provisional data. NOAA Reqional Climate Centers

Total Precipitation (in.)


|  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | + |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | Generated 10/01/2013 ot wRCC using provisional data. NOAA Reqional Climate Centers



## Calendar Year 2013

Nighttime temperatures for the calendar year continue to be within $2^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ of normal for this time of year, with cooler temperatures on the Colorado Plateau and in Pima County, and warmer temperatures along the Colorado River Valley and in the southeastern counties. Daytime temperatures have been more variable around the state. Yuma, La Paz, western Yavapai, and southern Cochise counties were $0.5-1.5^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ warmer than normal while the eastern Gila, southern and central Navajo, central Apache, central Pima and Pinal counties, were 0.5 to $1.5^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ cooler than normal. Precipitation has been less than $70 \%$ of normal in western Maricopa, western Yavapai, eastern Pima, and Graham counties. The wet spots for the year are now east central Coconino County, and La Paz

County.


| 25 | 30 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | GOA4 Red 10/01/2013 ot wRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Regional Climate Centers

Av. Max. Temperature (deg. F)


| 60 | 65 | 70 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 85 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | Generated 10/01/2013 at WRCC using provisional data. NOAA Reqional Climate Centers

Total Precipitation (in.)


| 0.1 | 0.75 | 1.5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | Generated 10/01/2013 at wRCC using provisional data. NOAA Reqional Climate Centers

Av. Min. Temperature dep from Ave (deg. F)


Generated $10 / 01 / 2013$ ot wRCC using provisiongl data. NOAA Regional Climate Centers

Av. Max. Temperature dep from Ave (deg F)

 NOAA Reqional Clímate Centers

Percent of Average Precipitation (\%)
$10 / 1 / 2012-9 / 30 / 2013$

 Generated 10/01/2013 at WRCC using provisional data. NOKA Reqional Climate Centers

## 2013 Water Year

Minimum temperatures ended up within $2^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ of normal across the state, with the cooler locations in Coconino, Apache, Navajo, and western Pima counties. Maximum temperatures were within $2^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ of normal in statewide, with warmer conditions in the west and southeast, and cooler conditions in northeast, south central and east central Arizona. The water year precipitation totals are above average in north central Arizona and La Paz County, but continue to be much drier than average in western Maricopa and Graham counties as well as northern Mohave and Apache counties, western Coconino and eastern Pima County.



## 2013 Cumulative Precipitation Graphs - Flagstaff, Phoenix and Tucson:

After the monsoon, precipitation is above average in Flagstaff, near average in Phoenix, and below average in Tucson.





The downloadable normals and extremes calendars use the following abbreviations:
NORM $=30$ year (1971-2000) average value (degrees Fahrenheit (F))
OBS $=$ The temperature observation for that day this year
AVG = Average daily temperature
HI MAX = Highest maximum temperature for that day ( F )
LO MAX = Lowest maximum temperature for that day ( F )
LO MIN = Lowest minimum temperature for that day (F)
HI MIN = Highest minimum temperature for that day (F)
Mx PCP = Maximum precipitation for that day (inches)
Mx SNO = Maximum snowfall for that day (inches)


[^0]:    State Climate Office
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