

Arizona Climate Summary April 2014

Summary of conditions for March 2014

March 2014 Temperature and Precipitation Summary

<u>March $1^{st} - 16^{th}$ </u>: We started off the month of March with a significant precipitation event. A low pressure center off the west coast made its way into the southwest which provided plenty of uplift to a relatively moist air mass over most of the state. Places like Flagstaff, Phoenix, and Tucson all reported receiving precipitation on the 1^{st} and 2^{nd} of the month with Flagstaff also reporting some snowfall on those days. Tucson reported 55 mph winds from the south on the 1^{st} . Phoenix set a new record for precipitation on the 1^{st} , with a value of 0.95", breaking the previous record of 0.72" from 1941. Once the cold front moved through, the state dried out and remained relatively dry for the rest of the month. Flagstaff set a new high nighttime temperature record on the 8^{th} , with 33° F, just beating the old record of 32° F set in 1975. Tucson, on the 13^{th} , set a new HiMin record as well, posting 60° F, beating the previous record of 58° F set in 1900.

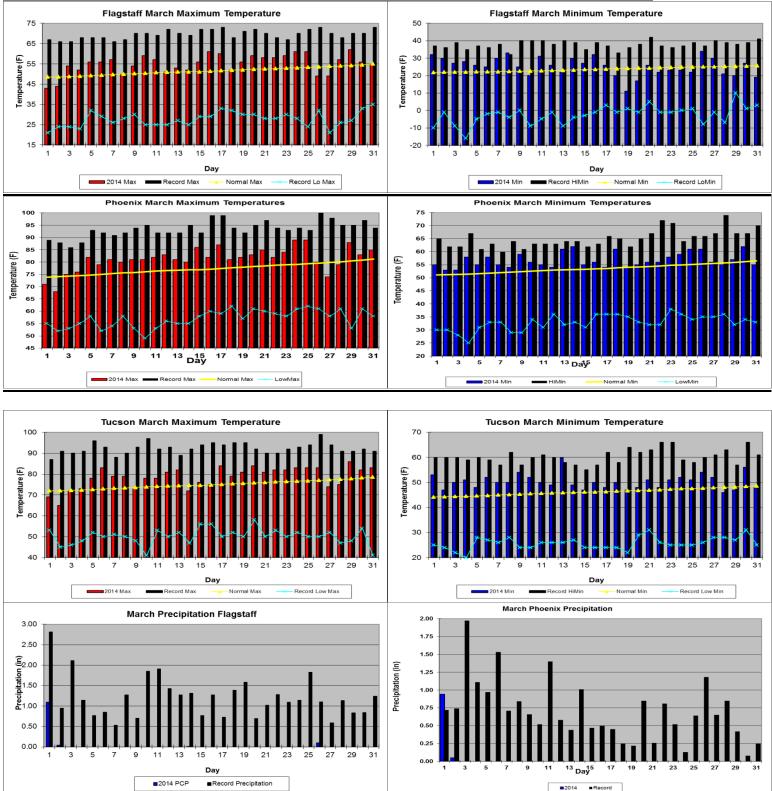
<u>March 14th – 31st</u>: A couple of upper level low pressure systems moved over the southwest and Baja California, but there was not enough instability or moisture to produce storm activity or precipitation within the state. On the 14th, however, higher elevation areas of northern Arizona did receive a very light precipitation. Flagstaff had 0.01" while the city of Winslow reported a trace. A similar system crossed the state on the 26th of the month but no precipitation was reported. On the 27th, Window Rock reported 0.10" of rainfall, Flagstaff had 0.08" and Winslow reported 0.01". No more records were set or tied in Flagstaff, Phoenix, and Tucson for this month. The second half of the month was generally clear and dry and extremely warm.

In This Issue: Overview of March, graphs of the March daily maximum and minimum temperatures, precipitation, mean daily dew points for Flagstaff, Phoenix, and Tucson; March climate statistics, maps of mean monthly maximum and minimum temperatures, precipitation, dew points, wind speeds for March; and graphs of the mean March temperature and precipitation for the period of record for Tucson, Phoenix, and Flagstaff, graphs of the cumulative precipitation for the calendar year for Flagstaff, Phoenix, and Tucson. Climate calendars for Flagstaff, Phoenix, Tucson, Prescott, Winslow and Yuma, including daily and monthly normals and extremes, for each month of the year, can be downloaded directly from the State Climate website. See p. 19 of this report for calendar abbreviations. **Data are preliminary** and are from the National Weather Service Forecast Offices in Flagstaff, Phoenix, and Tucson. **<u>Note:</u> The discrepancy between the Statewide Temperature and Precipitation values for Phoenix, Flagstaff and Tucson and the daily values in their graphs are due to the reporting times. Statewide Temperature and Precipitation values for Midnight.

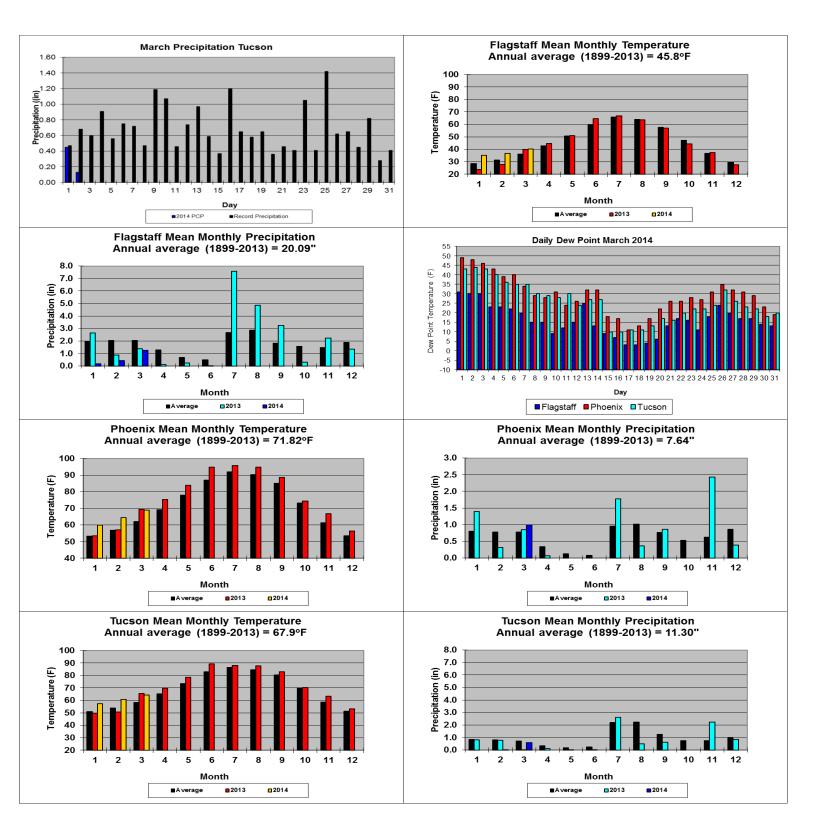
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March 2014 Daily Temperature, Precipitation, & Dew Point for Flagstaff, Phoenix, and Tucson



FLAGSTAFF CLIMATE STATISTICS March 2014

This March was the 14th warmest on record, but had Maximum Temp 60°F or higher 5 no significant ranking in precipitation. Maximum Temp 45°F or lower 2 Avg Max Temp (F) Heating Degree Days 55.1 Normal 50.4 761 Normal 868 Avg Min Temp (F) **Cooling Degree Days** 25.3 Normal 23.6 0 Normal 0 Avg Mean Temp (F) Degree base 65°F 40.2 Normal 37.0 Departure from Normal (F) 3.2 **Total March Precipitation** 1.24" Normal March Precipitation Highest Monthly Avg Temp (F) 44.9 in 1934 2.12" Lowest Monthly Avg Temp (F) 26.8 in 1973 Departure from normal -0.88" Greatest 24-Hr Precipitation 1.09" on 03/01-01 Highest Temp this month (F): 62 on 29th Total Precipitation Year-to-Date 1.84" Lowest Temp this month (F): 11 on 19th Departure from Normal -4.49" Record High (F): 73 on 03/17/2007 Number of Days: 03/26/1988, 03/31/1966 Clear 24 Record Low (F): -16 on 03/04/1966 Partly Cloudy 6 Cloudy 1 Greatest March Precipitation Temperature or precipitation records this month: 6.75" in 1970 8th HiMin 33 set, previous record 32 set in 1975 0.00" in 1972 Least March Precipitation Flagstaff Number of Days of: Average Wind Speed 7.9 mph $63 \text{ mph from } 220^{\circ} \text{ on } 30^{\text{th}}$ Minimum Temp 30°F or higher Highest Peak Gust 7 Minimum Temp 15°F or lower 1

PHOENIX CLIMATE STATISTICS Δ

Phoenix Number of Days of:

Minimum Temp 55°F or lower

14

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This March was the 8th warmest on record, but had no significant ranking in precipitation.

	r					
			Minimum Temp 60°F or high	gher		6
Avg Max Temp(F)	81.3 Normal	76.9	Maximum Temp 70°F or lo		1	
Avg Min Temp(F)	56.7 Normal	53.5	Maximum Temp 85°F or hi		7	
Avg Mean Temp (F)	69.0 Normal	65.2				
Departure from Norm	al (F) 3.8		Heating Degree Days	7	Normal	81
			Cooling Degree Days	137	Normal	87
Highest Monthly Avg	Temp (F) 72.3	in 2004	Degree base 65°F			
Lowest Monthly Avg	Temp (F) 54.3	in 1897				
			Total March Precipitation		0.99"	
Highest Temp this mo	onth (F): 89 on 2	25^{th} and 24^{th}	Normal March Precipitation	1	0.99"	
Lowest Temp this mo	nth (F): 53 on 2	3^{rd} and 2^{nd}	Departure from normal		0.00"	
			Greatest 24-Hr Precipitation	n	0.94 on 3/1	-1
Record High (F):	100 on 03/26/19	88	Total Precipitation Year-to-	Date	0.99"	
Record Low (F): 25 on 03/04/1966			Departure from Normal -1.			

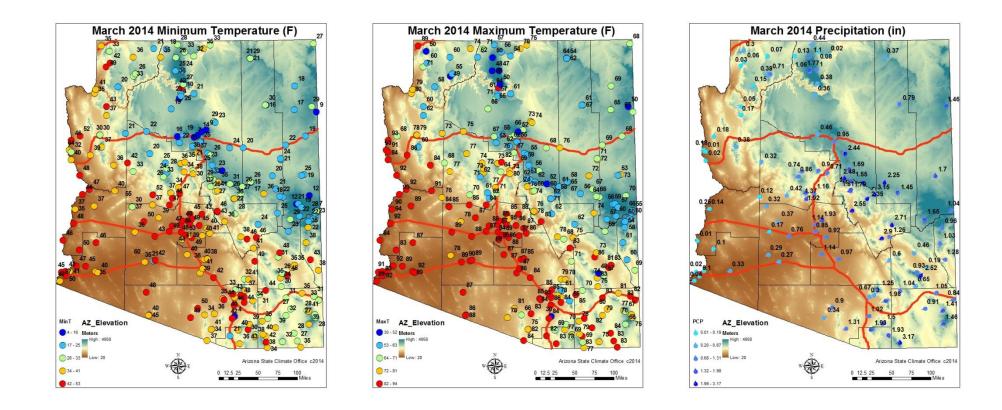
Temperature or precipitation records this month: 1st Precip 0.95" set, previous record 0.72" in 1941

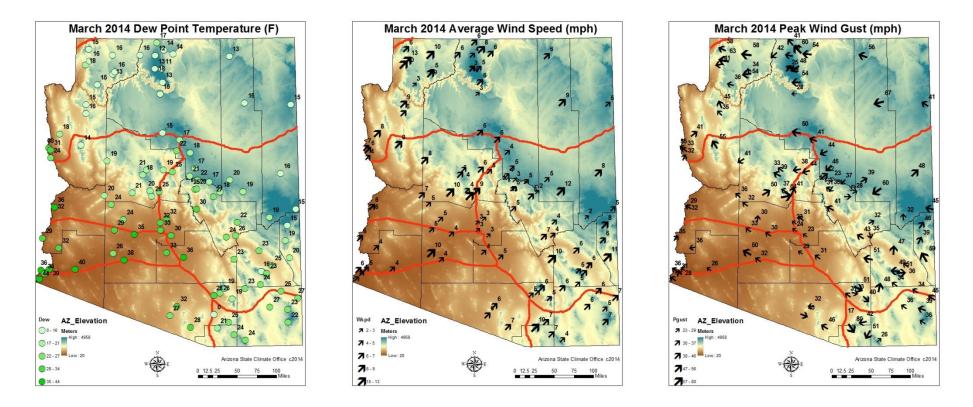
Number of Days:			Least March Precipitation	0.00" in 2008 and
Clear	13		11 other years	
Partly Cloudy	17			
Cloudy	1		Average Wind Speed 6.6 n	nph
			Highest Peak Gust 41 mph	from 230° on 26^{th}
Greatest March Precipitation		4.82" in 1941		

TUCSON CLIMATE STATISTICS March 2014

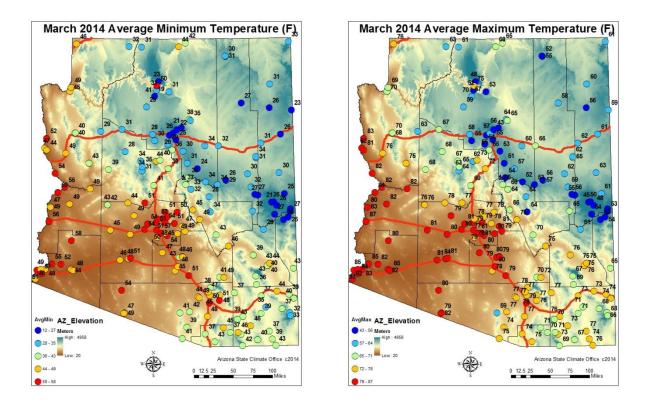
This March was the 6 th warmest on record, but had no significant ranking in precipitation.	Heating Degree Days42 Normal179Cooling Degree Days30 Normal29Degree base 65°F29					
Avg Max Temp(F) 78.5 Normal 74.1						
Avg Min Temp(F)50.4Normal46.2	Total March Precipitation0.58"					
Avg Mean Temp(F) 64.4 Normal 60.1	Normal March Precipitation 0.73"					
Departure from Normal (F) 4.3	Departure from normal -0.15"					
	Greatest 24-Hr Precipitation 0.45" on 03/01–01					
Highest Monthly Avg Temp (F) 66.6 in 2004	Total Precipitation Year-to-Date 0.59"					
Lowest Monthly Avg Temp (F) 51.5 in 1973	Departure from Normal -1.94"					
Highest Temp this month (F):86 on 29thLowest Temp this month (F):46 on 28th	Greatest March Precipitation3.88" in 1993Least March Precipitation0.00" in 1984 and 7other years0.00" in 1984 and 7					
Record High (F): 99 on 03/26/1988						
Record Low (F): 13 on 03/02/2013	Number of Days:					
	Clear 28					
Temperature or precipitation records this month.	Partly Cloudy 0					
13 th HiMin 60 set, previous record 58 in 1900	Cloudy 0					
Tucson Number of Days of:Minimum Temp 50°F or lower18Minimum Temp 60°F or higher1Maximum Temp 65°F or lower2	Average Wind Speed7.4 mphHighest Peak Gust55 mph from 190° on 1st					
Maximum Temp 85°F or higher 1	Data are from the National Weather Service and the National Climatic Data Center and are preliminary.					

Wind Speeds:					Dew Points for March:					
Day	Phoer	nix	Flags	taff	Tucson		Daily Average Dew Point (°I			
<u>(mph</u>)) Avg	Max	Avg	Max	Avg	Max	Day	Phx	Tuc	Flg
1	9.6	30	12.2	48	15	55	1	49	43	31
2	5.8	17	7	22	5.9	37	2	48	44	30
3	3.8	13	3.3	19	4	25	3	46	43	30
4	5.1	18	5.6	24	5.5	22	4	43	40	23
5	3.8	17	5.2	22	5	17	5	39	36	23
6	4.7	16	5.9	24	6.9	25	6	40	35	22
7	6.6	20	5.1	22	7.1	29	7	34	35	20
8	7.4	28	16.5	38	8.8	36	8	29	30	15
9	7.9	20	7	24	13.5	39	9	28	29	15
10	6.4	15	8.2	28	7	19	10	31	28	9
11	7.4	24	7.6	27	5	25	11	24	30	12
12	5.3	20	8.6	29	7.8	32	12	26	24	15
13	5.8	17	4.3	27	11	28	13	32	27	25
14	7.3	24	4.4	19	5.5	34	14	32	27	13
15	10.7	38	11.8	39	11.7	36	15	18	10	9
16	7.1	28	12.3	30	4.9	29	16	17	10	7
17	9	27	14.2	49	8.4	32	17	11	11	3
18	7.6	25	7.2	25	6.8	22	18	13	11	3
19	5.2	17	3.5	22	5.4	19	19	17	13	4
20	4.4	21	5.9	29	6.1	20	20	22	17	6
21	5.7	18	7.8	33	7	25	21	26	16	13
22	4.6	17	5.1	28	5.8	27	22	26	20	17
23	5	15	3.3	24	6.6	20	23	28	22	16
24	4.6	15	4.3	19	5.7	19	24	27	22	11
25	6.7	30	6.3	23	7.6	29	25	31	24	18
26	13.2	41	17.5	52	13.9	40	26	35	32	24
27	5.9	22	10.1	32	6.4	29	27	32	26	20
28	4.8	18	2.8	24	4.9	17	28	31	23	17
29	4.7	16	6	30	5.3	16	29	29	22	17
30	9.2	29	13.8	63	8.7	29	30	23	18	14
31	8.8	24	12.6	39	6.9	26	31	19	20	13



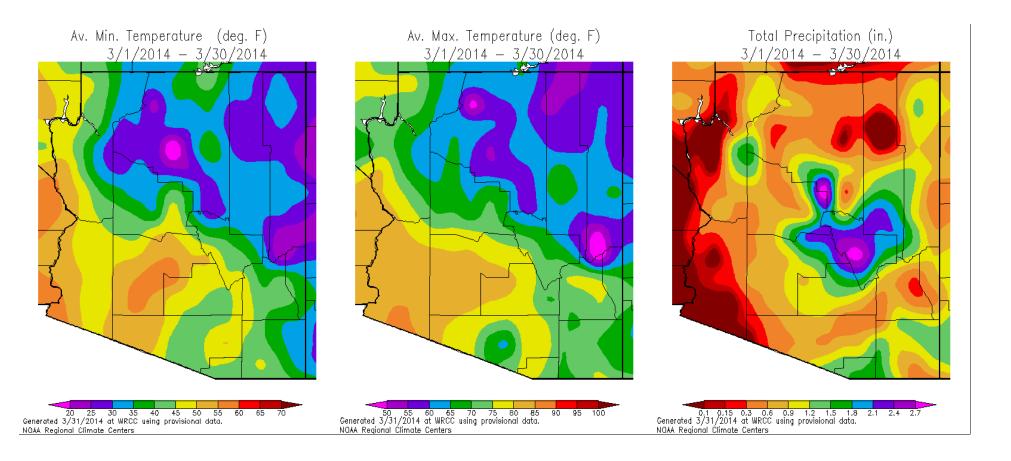


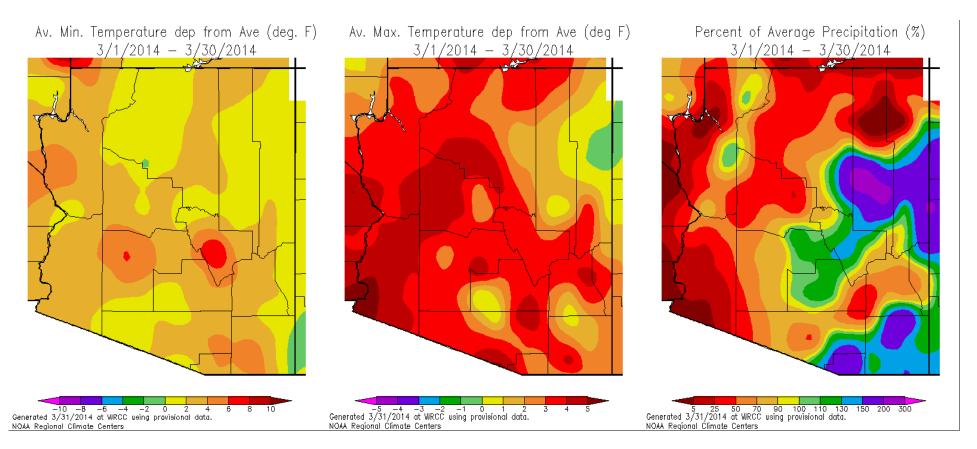
The lowest minimum temperature was $-2^{\circ}F$ at Flagstaff, and the highest minimum was $60^{\circ}F$ at Oatman. The lowest maximum temperature of $30^{\circ}F$ was recorded at Sahuarito, while the highest maximum temperature of $94^{\circ}F$ was reported at Parker. The lowest rainfall amount was 0.00" at most stations in Arizona and the highest was 4.31" at Workman Creek. The lowest dew point was $0^{\circ}F$ at Sahuarito and the highest was $44^{\circ}F$ at Yuma. The highest peak wind gust was 80 mph at Hopkins.



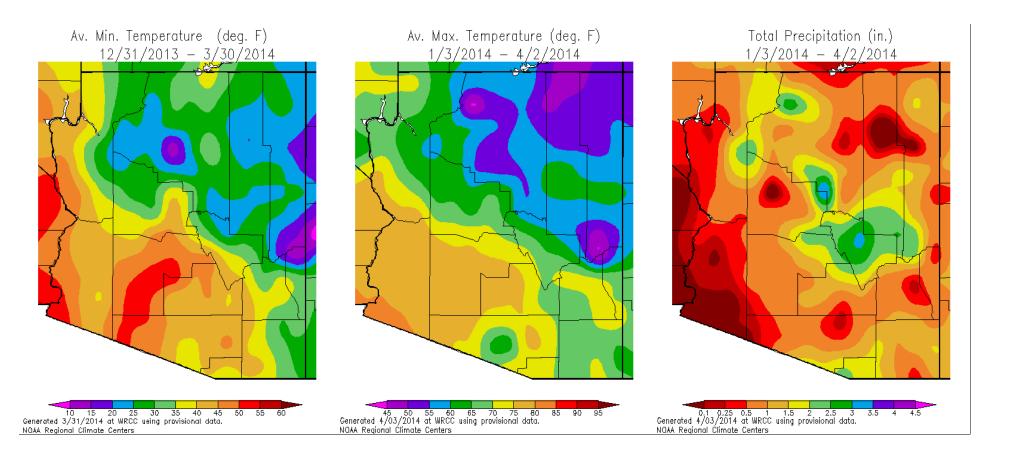


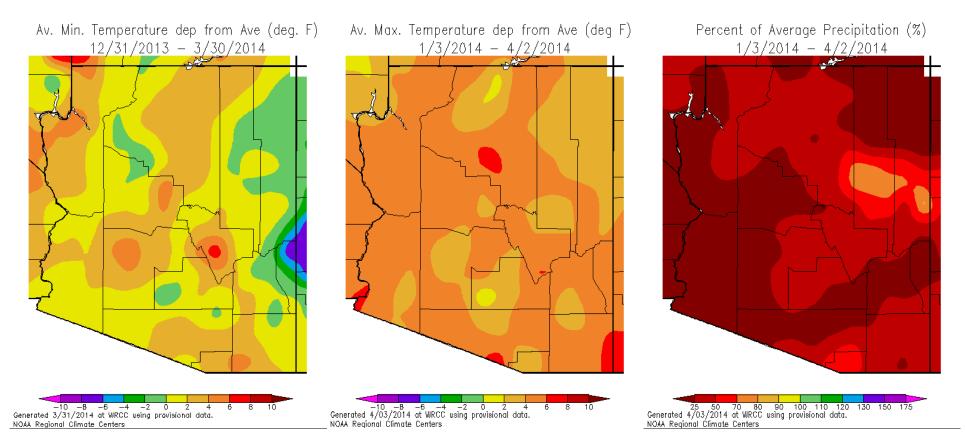
The highest average minimum temperature was 58°F at Oatman, and the lowest average minimum temperature was 12°F at Alpine. The highest average maximum temperature was 87°F at Ehrenburg and lowest average maximum temperature was 43°F at Snowslide.





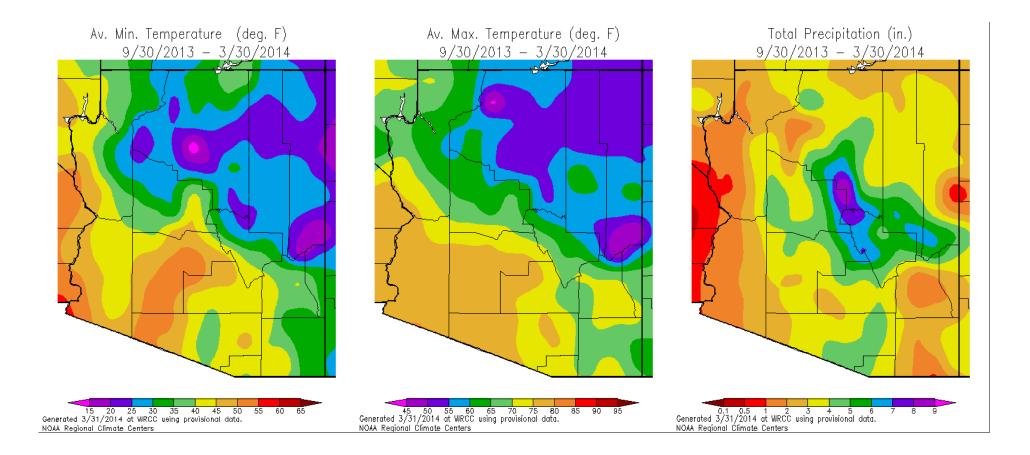
March minimum temperatures were generally 0 to 6°F warmer than normal statewide with Gila County more than 8°F warmer than normal. Daytime temperatures were 2 to 5°F warmer than normal except on the Colorado Plateau where temperatures have only been 0 to 2°F warmer than normal. March precipitation was highly variable across the state with drier than normal conditions in the western and northern thirds of the state and near normal in central Arizona and 150 to 300% of normal in east central and southeast Arizona.

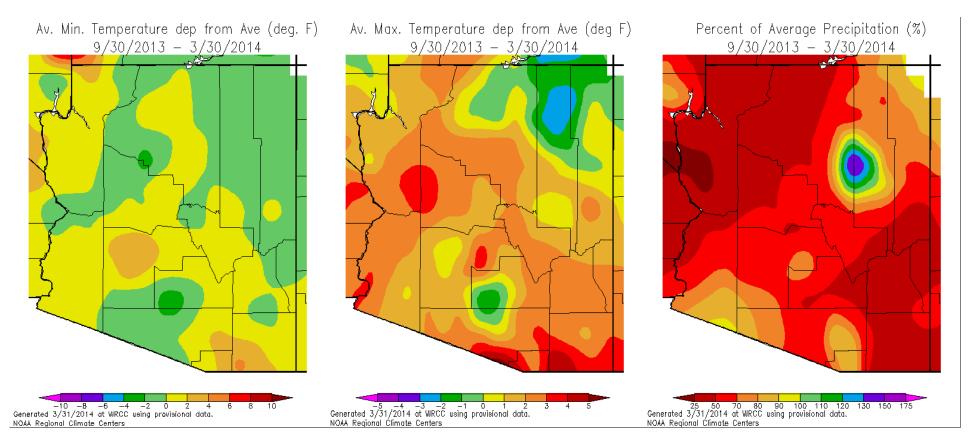




Calendar Year 2014

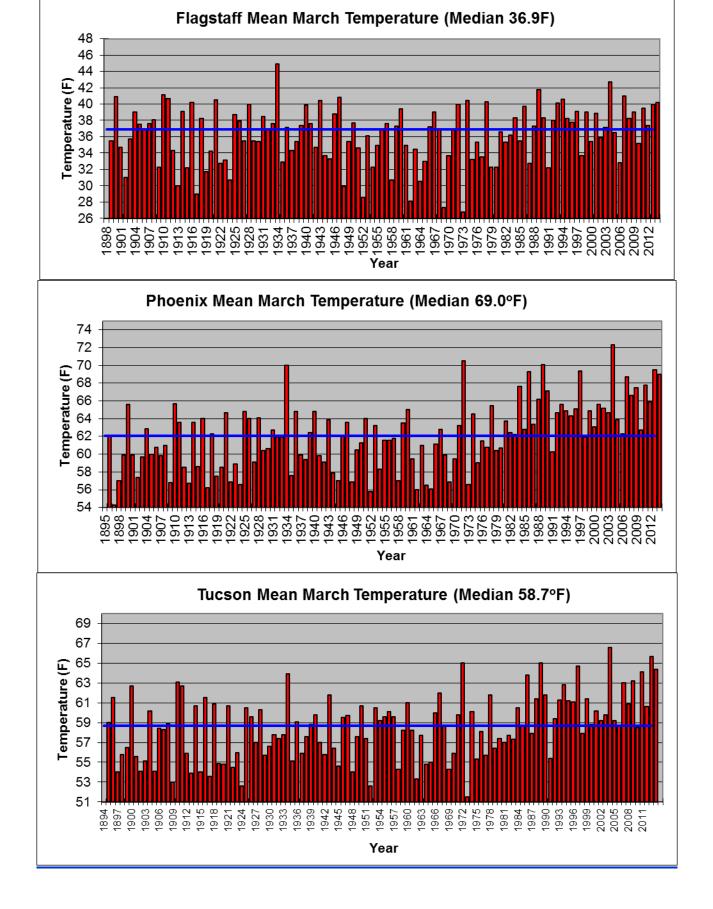
Calendar year minimum temperatures ranged from $2^{\circ}F$ cooler than average to $6^{\circ}F$ warmer than average with the coolest conditions along the eastern border. The warmest nighttime temperatures were in Gila County. Daytime highs were 4 to $6^{\circ}F$ warmer than normal with the Colorado Plateau slightly cooler than the rest of the state. Precipitation so far this year has been less than 50% of normal statewide. The Mogollon Rim has been the wettest place, but still much drier than normal.

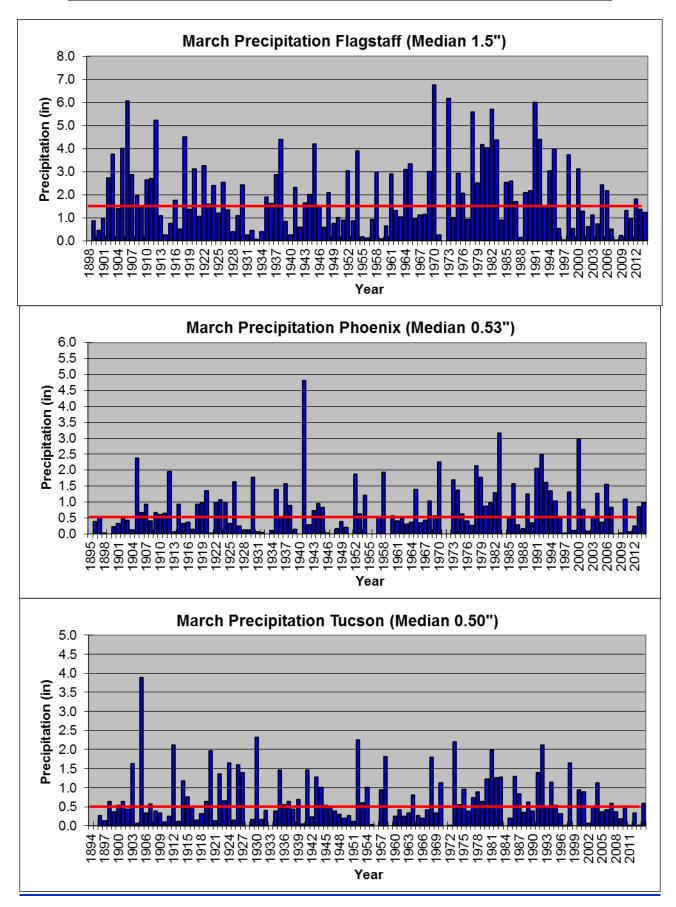




2014 Water Year

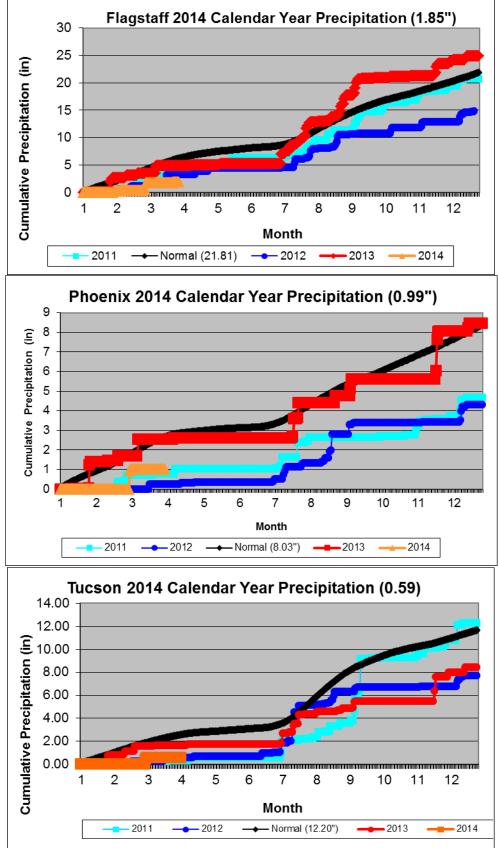
Minimum temperatures continue to be within 2°F of normal statewide. Daytime temperatures have been within 3°F of normal, with the warmest areas in the southern part of the state and the coldest area in northern Navajo County. Dry conditions continue in the northwest and southeast, with the predominant storm track clearly visible from the southwest to the northeast and bull's-eye over southern Coconino and central Navajo counties.

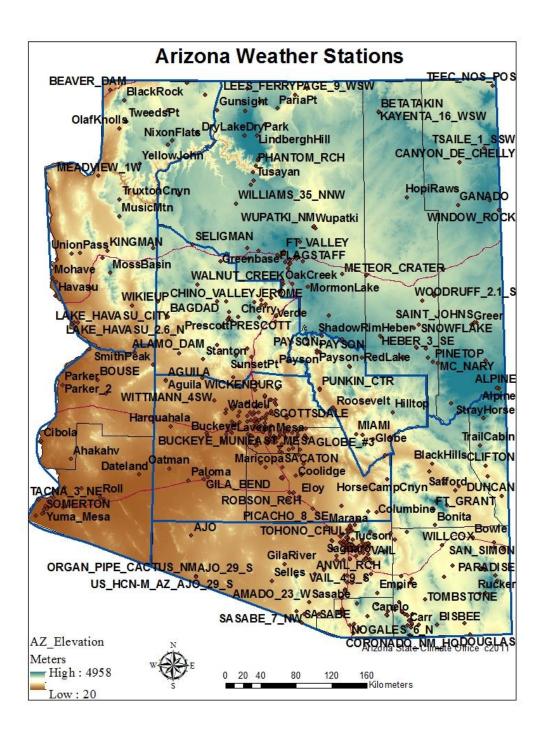




2014 Cumulative Precipitation Graphs – Flagstaff, Phoenix and Tucson:

All of Arizona is still well below average on precipitation.





The downloadable normals and extremes calendars use the following abbreviations:

NORM = 30 year (1971-2000) average value (degrees Fahrenheit (F))

OBS = The temperature observation for that day this year

AVG = Average daily temperature

- HI MAX = Highest maximum temperature for that day (F)
- LO MAX = Lowest maximum temperature for that day (F)
- LO MIN = Lowest minimum temperature for that day (F)
- HI MIN = Highest minimum temperature for that day (F)
- Mx PCP = Maximum precipitation for that day (inches)

Mx SNO = Maximum snowfall for that day (inches)